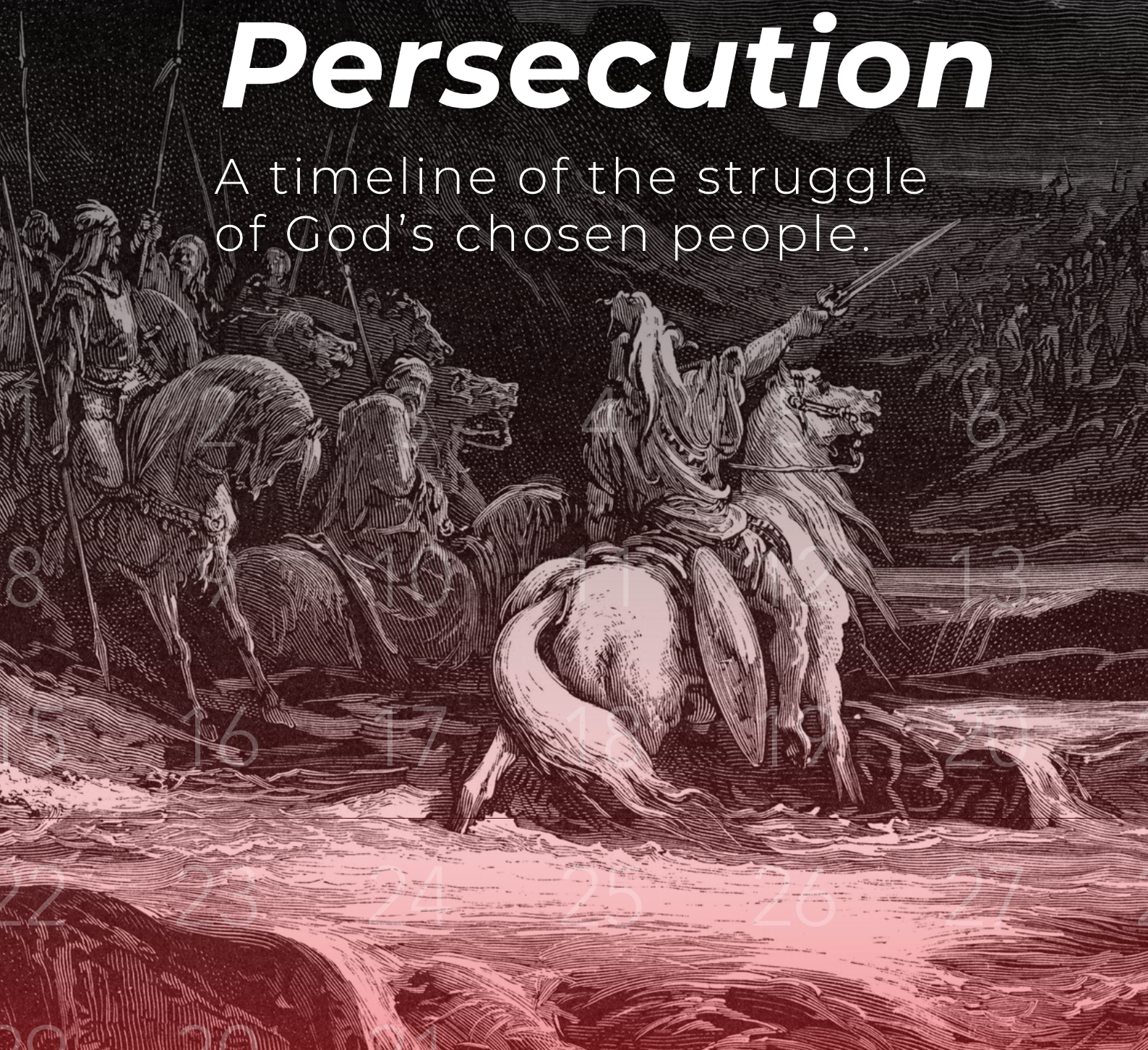




Calendar of *Jewish* *Persecution*

A timeline of the struggle
of God's chosen people.



70 AD	Jerusalem destroyed; 1,100,000 Jews killed, 97,000 taken captive.	1130	London: Jews fined for alleged murder.
115	Jewish revolts in Mesopotamia, Egypt, Cyrene, Cyprus; heavy casualties.	1146	Spain: Forced conversion of Jews.
- 132 - 135	Bar Kochba Rebellion; 500,000 Jews killed, many enslaved.	- 1146 - 1147	Germany: Second Crusade persecution of Jews.
135	Hadrian persecutes Jews; bans religious practices in Jerusalem.	1181	France: King Philip expels Jews; later recalls them.
315	Constantine the Great enacts anti-Jewish laws.	1189	England: Coronation of Richard the Lionheart; mass persecution of Jews.
- 379 - 395	Theodosius expels Jews from official positions; synagogue destruction allowed.	1215	Rome: IV Lateran Council issues restrictions on Jews.
613	Spain: Jews forced to convert or expelled; children removed for Christian education.	1290	England: Edward I expels 16,000 Jews.
640 721 873	Byzantine Empire: Jews forcibly converted.	1298	Franconia, Bavaria, Austria: 140 Jewish communities destroyed, over 100,000 Jews killed.
1096	Germany: First Crusade massacres; 12,000 Jews killed along Rhine.	1306	France: King Philip the Fair expels 100,000 Jews.
1099	Jerusalem: Jewish community massacred by Crusaders.	1320	France: King Philip the Fair expels 100,000 Jews.
1121	Flanders: Jews expelled.	1321	Guienne, France: 5,000 Jews burned for alleged well poisoning.

1348	Europe: Jews blamed for plague; mass killings across cities.	1495	Lithuania: Jews expelled.
1355	Toledo: 12,000 Jews massacred.	1497	Sicily and Sardinia: Jews expelled.
1349 - 1360	Hungary: Jews expelled.	1497	Portugal: Jews forcibly baptized or enslaved.
1370	Brabant: Jews blamed for desecrating the Host; burned alive; banned from Flanders.	1502	Rhodes: Jews forcibly converted, expelled, or enslaved.
1391	Spain: Massacres across Seville and 70 communities.	1516	Venice: First Jewish ghetto established.
1394	France: Jews expelled again.	1540	Naples, Genoa, Venice: Jews banished.
1420	Toulouse: Jewish community annihilated.	1593	Vatican State: Jews banished by Pope Clement VIII.
1421	Austria: Jews expelled.	1648 - 1656	Franconia, Bavaria, Austria: 140 Jewish communities destroyed, over 100,000 Jews killed.
1453	Poland: Jews lose citizenship rights.	& 1727 - 1747	Russia: Jews expelled.
1478	Spain: Inquisition targets Jews.	1794	Russia: Jewish men conscripted; mass Jewish emigration.
1492	Spain: 300,000 Jews banished for refusing baptism.	1838	Meshed, Persia: Jews forcibly converted to Islam.
		1846 - 1878	Vatican State: Anti-Jewish restrictions reinforced.

- 1846	Vatican State: Anti-Jewish restrictions reinforced.	- 1948	250,000 Jews expelled from Arab countries; most go to Israel.
1878		- 1949	
- 1882	Russia: 750,000 Jews forced to move to the Pale.	1952	Soviet Union: 13 Jewish intellectuals executed.
1890		1956	Egypt blockades Israeli shipping; Israel invades Sinai.
1891	Moscow, St Petersburg: Jews expelled.	- 1960	Poland: Jewish emigration forced after 1968 crisis.
	Russia: Renewed restrictions, pogroms, impoverishment of Jews.	- 1989	
1903		1967	Six Day War: Israel defeats Egypt, Syria, Jordan.
1917 onwards	Soviet Union: Jews denied national identity.	1970 onwards	Terrorist attacks (Lod Airport, Munich Olympics, Entebbe); Soviet persecution leads to Jewish emigration.
1933	Nazi Germany: Start of Jewish persecution and Holocaust.	1973	Yom Kippur War: Syria and Egypt attack Israel.
- 1939	Holocaust: 6 million Jews murdered.	- 1979	Iranian Jews persecuted.
1945		- 1980	
1941	Baghdad: Jewish community attacked, 200 dead.	2000	New York synagogue firebombed.
1946	Ukraine: Khrushchev closes synagogues, blocks Jewish returns.	2002	Wave of anti-Semitic attacks in Europe, especially France.
1946	Kielce, Poland: 37 Jews massacred, 80 wounded.	2004	Montreal: Jewish school library firebombed.
1948	State of Israel declared; immediate Arab invasion.	2005	Russian politicians demand Judaism banned; anti-Jewish campaigns.

2015

Supermarket attack: Four Jews were murdered by an Islamist terrorist during a hostage situation

2016

Moscow, St Petersburg: Jews expelled.

2018

11 Jews were murdered during Shabbat services in the deadliest antisemitic attack in U.S. history.

2019

One person was killed and three injured during a Passover service in a synagogue by a white supremacist gunman.

2020

Sukkot attack at Hamburg synagogue.

2021

Jewish communities reported record numbers of hate crimes, including violent assaults and threats.

2022

Four Jews were held hostage during Shabbat services by a British terrorist.

2023

Hamas launches brutal surprise attack on Israel, murdering over 1,200 people, many of them civilians.

2023 onwards

In the aftermath, global antisemitism surged:

- Pro-Hamas rallies celebrated the attacks.
- Jews were harassed, assaulted, and synagogues vandalised across Europe, North America, and Australia.
- Schools and Jewish institutions received bomb threats and hate mail.

2024

Synagogues firebombed, Jewish girl raped, Jewish Homes vandalised. Synagogues attacked with fire and swastikas

2025

Two Messianic Jewish Israeli embassy workers, were murdered in a targeted shooting after a Jewish diplomatic event.

2025

Boulder Rally Attack: A Molotov cocktail and homemade flamethrower were used to attack a peaceful pro-Israel rally. Twelve were injured, including an 88-year-old Holocaust survivor

The Jewish people have suffered persecution throughout history. Join us in praying for the Jewish people!